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John H. H. Williams, Peter R. Hudson, and Claire Hunter-Lavin

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Psychological Characteristics of Chronic Depression:
A Longitudinal Cohort Study

The Same or Different? A Phenomenological
Comparison of Auditory Verbal Hallucinations
in Healthy and Psychotic Individuals

Focus on Childhood and Adolescent Mental Health

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CME Objectives

After studying the articles by Wiersma et al and Daalman et al, you should be able to:

- Determine whether patients with chronic depression need interventions focused on extraversion, rumination, and external locus of control
- Identify characteristics that are or are not associated with psychosis in patients with auditory verbal hallucinations

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This pretest is designed to facilitate your study of the material.

1. All of the following characteristics in patients with depression increase the risk of a chronic course **except**:
 - a. Introversion
 - b. Openness to experience
 - c. Rumination
 - d. A feeling of lack of control
2. Mr A and Mr B both experience auditory verbal hallucinations at least once a month. Mr A has a psychotic disorder while Mr B does not. Of the following characteristics, which one is more likely to describe Mr B (nonpsychotic) than Mr A (psychotic)?
 - a. His age at onset was around 12 years old
 - b. The majority of voices are unpleasant and/or annoying
 - c. The duration of the hallucinations is about 40 minutes
 - d. Half of the voices speak in the third person

For Pretest answers and Posttest, see pages 423–424.